

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

### *Articles*

#### WINTER

The Genesis and Early History of the Syrian Protestant College .....	<i>A. L. Tibawi</i>	1
Stability and Change in Islamic Law .....	<i>Herbert J. Liebesny</i>	16
'Ali Mubārak: Nineteenth Century Egyptian Educator and Administrator .....	<i>Lorne M. Kenny</i>	35
The United States and the Turkish Republic Before World War II: The Cultural Dimension .....	<i>Robert L. Daniel</i>	52

#### SPRING

A Malaise in Cairo: Three Contemporary Egyptian Authors .....	<i>Trevor LeGassick</i>	145
Socialism and the Labor Party of Turkey .....	<i>Kemal H. Karpat</i>	157
Sephardic Communal Organizations in Israel .....	<i>Walter P. Zenner</i>	173
Britain and the Status of Kuwait 1986-1899.....	<i>Briton Cooper Busch</i>	187
The Genesis and Early History of the Syrian Protestant College, Part II .....	<i>A. L. Tibawi</i>	199
Arab Economic Unity .....	<i>E. Kanovsky</i>	213

#### SUMMER

The Islamic Sermon as a Channel of Political Communication .....	<i>Bruce M. Borthwick</i>	299
The Israeli Nahal Program .....	<i>Irving Heymont</i>	314
The Transformation of the Egyptian Élite: Prelude to the 'Urābī Revolt .....	<i>Ibrahim Abu-Lughod</i>	325
Mahmud Tarzi and Saraj-ol-Akhbar: Ideology of Nationalism and Modernization in Afghanistan .....	<i>Vartan Gregorian</i>	345
Mawdudi and Orthodox Fundamentalism in Pakistan .....	<i>Aziz Ahmad</i>	369

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

### *Articles*

#### WINTER

The Genesis and Early History of the Syrian Protestant College .....	<i>A. L. Tibawi</i>	1
Stability and Change in Islamic Law .....	<i>Herbert J. Liebesny</i>	16
'Ali Mubārak: Nineteenth Century Egyptian Educator and Administrator .....	<i>Lorne M. Kenny</i>	35
The United States and the Turkish Republic Before World War II: The Cultural Dimension .....	<i>Robert L. Daniel</i>	52

#### SPRING

A Malaise in Cairo: Three Contemporary Egyptian Authors .....	<i>Trevor LeGassick</i>	145
Socialism and the Labor Party of Turkey .....	<i>Kemal H. Karpat</i>	157
Sephardic Communal Organizations in Israel .....	<i>Walter P. Zenner</i>	173
Britain and the Status of Kuwait 1986-1899.....	<i>Briton Cooper Busch</i>	187
The Genesis and Early History of the Syrian Protestant College, Part II .....	<i>A. L. Tibawi</i>	199
Arab Economic Unity .....	<i>E. Kanovsky</i>	213

#### SUMMER

The Islamic Sermon as a Channel of Political Communication .....	<i>Bruce M. Borthwick</i>	299
The Israeli Nahal Program .....	<i>Irving Heymont</i>	314
The Transformation of the Egyptian Élite: Prelude to the 'Urābī Revolt .....	<i>Ibrahim Abu-Lughod</i>	325
Mahmud Tarzi and Saraj-ol-Akhbar: Ideology of Nationalism and Modernization in Afghanistan .....	<i>Vartan Gregorian</i>	345
Mawdudi and Orthodox Fundamentalism in Pakistan .....	<i>Aziz Ahmad</i>	369

## AUTUMN

Iran's Economic Upsurge .....	<i>Charles Issawi</i>	447
Resettlement from the Nile in Sudan .....	<i>D. J. Shaw</i>	463
Cabinet Politics in Lebanon .....	<i>Elie Salem</i>	488

## *Developments of the Quarter*

### Chronology

September 1 - November 30, 1966 .....	64
December 1, 1966 - February 28, 1967 .....	236
March 1 - May 31, 1967 .....	381
June 1 - August 31, 1967 .....	503

## *Documents*

Saudi Arabian Budget for the Year 1386/87 A.H. .....	86
Resolutions passed by the Security Council and the General Assembly of the United Nations on the Arab-Israeli Conflict, June, July 1967 .....	396

## *Economic Reviews*

Growth and Stability in the Jordan Economy .....	<i>H. Talal</i>	92
The Development of Money Supply in Ethiopia .....	<i>Jan Warren Duggar</i>	255
Banking Regulations in Saudi Arabia .....	<i>J. O. Ronall</i>	399

## *Geographical Reviews*

Middle East International Highways from Caravan Routes to Modern Roads .....	<i>M. S. Ahmad</i>	101
The Strait of Tiran and the Sovereignty of the Sea ....	<i>Anthony S. Reyner</i>	403

## *Middle East Studies Review*

The Publications and Activities of the Institute for the Study of Turkish Culture .....	<i>Kerim K. Key</i>	108
--	---------------------	-----

## Book Reviews

### WINTER

Arab World .....	110
Agwani, ed.: <i>The Lebanese Crisis, 1958: A Documentary Study</i> , <i>reviewed by Jamal A. Sa'd</i> Sharabi: <i>Nationalism and Revolution in the Arab World</i> , <i>reviewed by Monte Palmer</i>	
Cyprus .....	111
Stephens: <i>Cyprus, A Place of Arms</i> , <i>reviewed by Stephen G. Xydis</i>	
Iran .....	112
Amuzegar: <i>Technical Assistance in Theory and Practice</i> , <i>reviewed by Richard W. Cottam</i>	
Israel .....	113
Weingrod: <i>Reluctant Pioneers. Village Development in Israel</i> , <i>reviewed by Samuel Z. Klausner</i>	
Palestine Problem .....	115
Berger: <i>The Covenant and the Sword: Arab-Israeli Relations 1948-56</i> , <i>reviewed by Don Peretz</i>	
Soviet Central Asia .....	115
Pierce: <i>Soviet Central Asia: A Bibliography</i> , <i>reviewed by Garé LeCompte</i>	
Sudan .....	116
Lebon: <i>Land Use in Sudan</i> , <i>reviewed by John R. Randell</i>	
History, Religion and Philosophy .....	118
Kedourie: <i>Afghan and 'Abdul</i> , <i>reviewed by Malcolm H. Kerr</i> Watt: <i>A History of Islamic Spain</i> , <i>reviewed by Mansfield W. Wenner</i> al-Husay: <i>Three Reformers: A Study in Modern Political Thought</i> , <i>reviewed by Malcolm H. Kerr</i>	
Literature .....	120
Kamshad: <i>Modern Persian Prose Literature</i> , <i>reviewed by Ernest R. Oney</i>	
Shorter Notices .....	121
Recent Publications and Forthcoming Books .....	124

### SPRING

General .....	262
Arfa: <i>The Kurds</i> , <i>reviewed by A. M. Hamilton</i>	
Arab World .....	263
Qubain: <i>Education and Science in the Arab World</i> , <i>reviewed by Douglas Rugh</i> Yamak: <i>The Syrian Social Nationalist Party</i> , <i>reviewed by Gordon H. Torrey</i> Phillips: <i>Unknown Oman</i> , <i>reviewed by Sam Pope Brewer</i>	
Ethiopia .....	266
Greenfield: <i>Ethiopia: A New Political History</i> , <i>reviewed by Sir Geoffrey Furlonge</i> Levine: <i>Wax and Gold</i> , <i>reviewed by Simon D. Messing</i>	
Israel .....	269
Kreinin: <i>Israel and Africa</i> , <i>reviewed by Bernard Reich</i>	
North Africa .....	270
Duclos, Leca and Duvignaud: <i>Les Nationalismes Maghrébins</i> , <i>reviewed by I. William Zartman</i>	
Law .....	271
Ansary and Wallace, eds.: <i>Introduction to Turkish Law</i> , <i>reviewed by Herbert J. Liebesny</i> Khadduri, ed., tr. with intro.: <i>The Islamic Law of Nations. Shaybani's Siyar</i> , <i>reviewed by J. Schacht</i>	
Shorter Notices .....	273
Recent Publications and Forthcoming Books .....	281

## SUMMER

<b>General</b> .....	409
Anderson: The Eastern Question, 1774-1923, <i>reviewed by Sydney Nettleton Fisher</i>	
Issawi: The Economic History of the Middle East 1800-1914, <i>reviewed by Helen Anne B. Rivlin</i>	
<b>Afghanistan</b> .....	411
Klimburg: Afghanistan: Das Land Im Historischen Spannungsfeld Mittelasiens, <i>reviewed by Donald N. Wilber</i>	
<b>Arab World</b> .....	412
Jaber: The Arab Ba'th Socialist Party, <i>reviewed by Robert A. Stein</i>	
Hirschowicz: The Third Reich and the Arab East, <i>reviewed by Majid Khadduri</i>	
<b>Iran</b> .....	414
Zabith: The Communist Movement in Iran, <i>reviewed by Errand Abrahamian</i>	
<b>Soviet Central Asia</b> .....	415
McLane: Soviet Strategies in Southeast Asia, <i>reviewed by Garé LeCompte</i>	
<b>Sudan</b> .....	416
Cunnison: Bagarra Arabs: <i>reviewed by Frederic C. Thomas</i>	
<b>Literature and Linguistics</b> .....	417
Hamzaoui: L'Academie Arabe de Damas et le probleme de la Modernisation de la Langue Arabe, <i>reviewed by Salib J. Al-Toma</i>	
Malek: Anthologie de la Litterature Arabe Contemporaine, <i>reviewed by Kemal H. Karpat</i>	
<b>History, Religion, and Philosophy</b> .....	420
Stern: Documents from Islamic Chanceries, <i>reviewed by Victor R. Swenson</i>	
Hakima: History of Eastern Arabia 1750-1800, <i>reviewed by R. Bayly Winder</i>	
Lapidus: Muslim Cities in the Later Middle Ages, <i>reviewed by George Hourani</i>	
Gendzier: The Practical Visions of Ya'qub Sanū', <i>reviewed by Gabriel Baer</i>	
<b>Shorter Notices</b> .....	423
<b>Recent Publications and Forthcoming Books</b> .....	426

## AUTUMN

<b>General</b> .....	525
Frankel: Oil and Power Politics, <i>reviewed by John H. Licitblau</i>	
Ashford: National Development and Local Reform: Political Participation in Morocco, Tunisia and Pakistan, <i>reviewed by W. Hardy Wickwar</i>	
<b>Arab World</b> .....	527
Mead: Egyptian Economy, <i>reviewed by Mahmud F. Bisbr</i>	
<b>Iran</b> .....	528
Wulff: The Traditional Crafts of Persia; Mitsukuni and Koyama: Western Asia at Work, <i>reviewed by Richard Etinghausen</i>	
Monteil: Les Tribus Du Fārs et la Sédentarisation Des Nomades, <i>reviewed by Ernest R. Oney</i>	
<b>Israel</b> .....	530
Kanovsky: The Economy of the Israeli Kibbutz, <i>reviewed by Bernard Reich</i>	
Bar-Zohar: Gesher al Hayam Hattikhon, <i>reviewed by Gad Sofer</i>	
<b>Palestine Problem</b> .....	531
Bar-Yacov: The Israel-Syrian Armistice: Problems of Implementation 1949-1966, <i>reviewed by Fred J. Khouri</i>	
<b>Soviet Central Asia</b> .....	532
Bennigsen and Lemercier-Quelquejay: Islam in the Soviet Union, <i>reviewed by Kerim K. Key</i>	
Nove and Newth: The Soviet Middle East: A Communist Model for Development, <i>reviewed by Charles W. Hostler</i>	
<b>Turkey</b> .....	534
Rivkin: Area Development for National Growth: The Turkish Precedent, <i>reviewed by Walter F. Weiker</i>	
<b>History, Religion and Philosophy</b> .....	535
Harding: The Antiquities of Jordan, <i>reviewed by Charlotte Morehouse</i>	
Koplowitz, tr: Ibn Khaldūn: Aqdamoth L'Mada 'Ha-Historia—The Muqaddimah Prolegomena to History, <i>reviewed by Walter J. Fischel</i>	
Goitein: Studies in Islamic History and Institutions, <i>reviewed by R. B. Serjeant</i>	
Mousa: T. E. Lawrence: An Arab View, <i>reviewed by I. L. Gendzier</i>	
<b>Shorter Notices</b> .....	538
<b>Recent Publications and Forthcoming Books</b> .....	540

## *Bibliography of Periodical Literature*

Winter .....	129
Spring .....	286
Summer .....	432
Autumn .....	544
List of Periodicals Under Survey .....	556

## *Communications*

Winter .....	141
Summer .....	445
Autumn .....	559
INDEX TO VOLUME .....	561

# INDEX

Volume XXI • 1967

Abadan, 453, 454  
'Abayh, 8-9, 12, 14  
'Abayh Seminary, 200  
'Abbās I, 38-42  
'Abbasids, 302  
'Abbāsiyah, 44  
'Abd al-'Āfi, Ḥammād, 38, 40  
'Abd al-Karīm, Ahmad 'Izzah, 39  
'Abd al-Quddūs, Iḥsān, 150-3, 156  
Abdel Malek, Anouar, *Anthologie de la Littérature Arabe Contemporaine*, reviewed, 418-20  
'Abduh, Muhammad, 36  
Abdur Rahman Khan, Amir, 346, 348  
Abrahamian, Ervand; *Review: Zabih, The Communist Movement in Iran*, 414-5  
Abu Ḥakīma, Ahmad Muṣṭafa, *History of Eastern Arabia, 1750-1800: The Rise and Development of Bahrain and Kuwait*, reviewed, 421-2  
Abū Hammād, 43  
Abu Jaber, Kamel S., *The Arab Ba'th Socialist Party*, reviewed, 412  
Abu-Lughod, Ibrahim, "The Transformation of the Egyptian Elite: Prelude to the 'Urābi Revolt," 325-44  
Abū Za'bal, 38, 42  
*L'Academie Arabe de Damas et le Problème de la Modernisation de la Langue Arabe*, by Rachad Hamzaoui, reviewed, 417-8  
Adams, Kathryn Newell, 57  
Adana, 62  
Adham Pasha, Ibrāhīm, 39, 41, 43, 46  
*Afghani and 'Abdub*, by Elie Kedourie, reviewed, 118-9  
Afghani education, 357-8  
al-Afghāni, Jamāl al-dīn, 362-3, 366  
Afghani modernization, 345, 348-50, 352-3, 356-63  
Afghani nationalism, 345, 347-9, 361-2, 355-6  
Afghanistan: Article: "Mahmud Tarzi and Saraj-ol-Akhbar," by Vartan Gregorian, 345-68; Books on, reviewed: 411  
*Afghanistan: Das Land Im Historischen Spannungsfeld Mittelasiens*, by Max Klimburg, reviewed, 411-2  
Ağırnaslı, Niyazi, 161  
Agricultural Bank, Iran, 455  
Agricultural Bank of Sudan, 482  
Agudat Yisrael, 179  
Agwani, M.S., ed., *The Lebanese Crisis, 1958: A Documentary Study*, reviewed, 110  
Ahmad, Aziz, "Mawdudi and Orthodox Fundamentalism in Pakistan," 369-80  
Ahwaz, 453, 454  
AID, 449  
*Akkābār al-Yawm*, 156  
Akkārī, Nāzīm, 498  
*Aksam*, 157, 159  
'Alam al-Dīn, 51  
Aleppo, 174, 176-80  
Alexandria, 3, 50, 466  
Algeria, 213-35 *passim*  
Algerian war for independence, 310-1  
'Ali, Muḥammad, 7, 25, 35-46 *passim*, 328-37, 340  
Altan, Cetin, 169  
American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions, 1-15 *passim*, 54-6  
American University of Beirut, 1-15, 58, 199-212  
Amin, Ahmad, 36  
Amin, Sāmī, 336  
Amuzegar, Jahangir, *Technical Assistance in Theory and Practice: The Case of Iran*, reviewed, 112-3  
'Anbar Effendi, 36  
Anderson, M. S., *The Eastern Question, 1774-1923*, reviewed, 409-10  
Anderson, Rufus, 6-15 *passim*  
Anglo-Muhammadan law, 32-4  
Ankara, 57, 158-71  
Ansay, Tuğrul, and Don Wallace Jr., ed., *Introduction to Turkish Law*, reviewed, 271-2  
*Anthologie de la Littérature Arabe Contemporaine*, by Anouar Abdel Malek, reviewed, 418-20  
*The Antiques of Jordan*, by G. Lankester Harding, reviewed, 535-6  
'Antūrah, 3-5  
*The Arab Ba'th Socialist Party*, by Kamel S. Abu Jaber, reviewed, 412  
Arab Common Market, 213-35  
Arab Development Bank, 214  
"Arab Economic Unity," by E. Kanovsky, 213-35  
Arab League, 213  
Arab Navigation Company, 214  
Arab Oil Tankers Company, 214  
Arab Potash Company, 214  
'Arab al-Samā'ānah, 36  
Arab unity, 309-10  
Arak, 453, 454  
*Area Development for National Growth: The Turkish Precedent*, by Malcolm D. Rivkin, reviewed, 534-5  
Aren, Sadun, 161-3  
Arfa, Hassan, *The Kurds*, reviewed, 262-3  
Armenians, 501  
Arsal, Orphan, 160  
Arslān, Majid, 500, 502  
al-As'ad, Kāmil, 500  
Ashford, Douglas E., *National Development and Local Reform: Political Participation in Morocco, Tunisia and Pakistan*, reviewed, 527

Ashkenazim, 173-86 *passim*  
 al-Asir, Yusuf, 200  
 Aswan High Dam, 463, 477  
 Atatürk, Kemal, 25-6, 52-63 *passim*  
 Atbara River, 463, 469  
 Aybar, Mehmet Ali, 159-72  
 al-Azhar, 48

Baer, Gabriel; *Review: Gendzier, The Practical Versions of Ya'qub Shanū'*, 422-3  
*Baggara Arabs*, by Ian Cunnison, reviewed 416-7  
 Baghdad, 192, 198  
 Bahjat, al-Sayyid Umar, 201  
 Bahrayn 188, 231  
 Ba'Marakkah, 180-3  
 Bandar Abbas, 449  
 Bandar Mahshahr, 453  
 "Banking Regulations in Saudi Arabia," by J. O. Ronall, 399-402  
 Baring, Evelyn, 49  
 Barton, James Levi, 54  
 Bar-Yacov, N., *The Israeli-Syrian Armistice: Problems of Implementation 1949-1966*, reviewed, 531-2  
 Bar-Zohar, Michael, *Gesher Al Hayam Hattikkon*, reviewed, 531  
 Basrah, 188-190, 192  
*Bait el-Hagar*, 464  
 Battle of Badr, 306-7  
 Bazzi, 'Ali, 500  
 Beaumont, I. A., 193  
 Beirut, 4-15 *passim*, 199-212 *passim*, 491, 500  
 Ben Gurion, David, 317  
 Bennigsen, Alexandre and Chatel Lemercier-Quelquejay, *Islam in The Soviet Union*, reviewed, 532-3  
 Berger, Earl, *The Covenant and the Sword: Arab-Israeli Relations 1948-56*, reviewed, 115  
 Bhamdūn, 9  
 Biqā', 500  
 Bird, Isaac, 3-5  
 Birndāl al-Jadidah, 36, 50  
 Bishr, Mahmud F.; *Review: Mead, Growth and Structural Change in the Egyptian Economy*, 527-8  
*Bizam Radyo*, 160  
 Bliss, Daniel, 9, 11, 13-5, 199, 201-3, 206, 208  
 Blue Nile, 478  
 Böülükbasi, Osman, 169  
 Bonaparte, Napoleon, 35  
 Boran, Behice, 160, 163, 165  
 Borthwick, Bruce M., "The Islamic Sermon as a Channel of Political Communication," 299-313  
 Brewer, Sam P.; *Review: Phillips, Unknown Oman*, 265-6  
 Bristol, Admiral, 53  
 Britain, 187-98  
 "Britain and the Status of Kuwayt 1896-1899," by Briton Cooper Busch, 187-98

Bülāq, 42  
 Bulus, Philip, 500  
 Busch, Briton Cooper, "Britain and the Status of Kuwayt 1896-1899," 187-98  
 Bushehr, 449  
 al-Bustāni, Butrus, 7-8, 199, 208-9  
*Butana*, 470  
 Butrus, Fū'ād, 500  
 Byzantines, 17

"Cabinet Politics in Lebanon," by Elie Salem, 488-502  
*Çağrı*, Esat, 165  
*Çağrı*, 166  
 Cairo, 37-51 *passim*, 466  
 Çalışanlar Partisi, 160  
 Canada, 228  
 Capitulations, 343  
 Capucins, 10  
 Catholic church, 6, 9-10, 14  
 Cemgil, Adnan, 165  
 Chester, Colby, 62  
 China, 224  
 Church Missionary Society, 3-4, 7  
 Church of England, 15  
 Cikar, Mecit, 165  
 Clapp, Gordon, 456  
 Clark, Stanley, 62  
 Codex Theodosianus, 17  
 Commonwealth Fund, 58  
 Communist Bloc, 216, 224  
*The Communist Movement in Iran*, by Sepehr Zabih, reviewed, 414-5  
 Confederation of Labor (Turkey), *see* Türk İş  
 Constantinople, 187-188, 202, 206  
 Constantinople Woman's College, 54-60 *passim*  
 Cottam, Richard W.; *Review: Amazegar, Technical Assistance in Theory and Practice: The case of Iran*, 112-3  
*The Covenant and the Sword: Arab-Israeli Relations 1948-56*, by Earl Berger, reviewed, 115  
 Lord Cromer, 344  
 Crusades, 307, 308  
*Cumhuriyet*, 157  
 Cunnison, Ian, *Baggara Arabs*, reviewed, 416-7  
 Currie, Ambassador, 188, 190  
 Curzon, Lord, 194, 196-7  
 Cyprus: 7, 166, 168; *Books on*, reviewed: 111  
*Cyprus, A place of Arms*, by Robert Stephens, reviewed, 111-2

Damascus, 174  
 al-Danā, 'Uthmān, 500  
 Daniel, Robert L., "The United States and the Turkish Republic Before World War II," 52-63  
 Daqahliyyah Province, 36  
 Dār al-'Ulūm (Cairo), 48  
 al-Dā'ūq, Ahmad, 491  
 Dayr al-Qamar, 4, 9  
 Dead Sea, 214

Demirel, Süleymen, 170  
 Denizcier, Ibrahim, 160  
 De Sacy, Sylvestre, 4  
 Dewey, John, 61  
 Dez dam, 454  
 Diab, Muhammad, 232  
*Documents from Islamic Chanceries*, ed. by S. M. Stern, reviewed, 420-1  
 Dodge, David S., 199  
 Dor, Edouard, 39, 46, 49  
 Druzes, 8-9, 499-500, 501, 502  
 Duclos, Jean-Louis, Jean Leca, Jean Duvignaud, *Les Nationalismes Maghrébins*, reviewed, 270-1

Eastern churches, 4, 6  
*The Eastern Question, 1774-1923*, by M. S. Anderson, reviewed, 409-10  
 Ecevit, Bülent, 158  
*The Economic History of the Middle East 1800-1914*, ed. by Charles Issawi, reviewed, 410-1  
*The Economy of the Israeli Kibbutz*, by Eliyahu Kanovsky, reviewed, 530-31  
 Eddé, Raymond, 495  
 Edib, Halibe, 54, 60  
*Education and Science in the Arab World*, by Fahim Qubain, reviewed, 263-4  
 Egypt: 209-11, 213-35 *passim*, 466; *Articles*: "Ali Mubarak: Nineteenth Century Egyptian Educator and Administrator," by Lorne M. Kenny, 35-51; "A Malaise in Cairo: Three Contemporary Egyptian Authors," by Trevor LeGassick, 145-56; "The Transformation of the Egyptian Elite: Prelude to the 'Urabi Revolt," by Ibrahim Abu-Lughod, 325-44; *Books on*, reviewed: 527  
 Egyptian law, 24-5, 29-32  
 Eisenstadt, S. N., 173  
 Emekçi, 166  
 England, 1-15 *passim*, 53; *see also* Britain  
 English law, 29-30, 32-3  
 ENI, 448  
 Esad, Mahmut, 26  
*Ethiopia: Books on*, reviewed: 266-8; *Economic Review*: "The Development of Money Supply in Ethiopia," by Jan Warren Duggar, 255-61  
*Ethiopia: A New Political History* by Richard Greenfield, reviewed, 266-7  
 Ettinghausen, Richard; *Reviews*: Wulff, *The traditional Crafts of Persia, Their Development, Technology, and Influence on Eastern and Western Civilizations*, Mitsuaki and Koyama, *Western Asia at Work*, 528-9  
 European Common Market, 218  
 European Free Trade Association, 214, 232  
 European law, 20-34 *passim*  
 The Euphrates, 224  
 Eylem, 166  
 Fâdil Pasha, Muştafa, 44  
 al-Falaki, Ismâ'il, 47  
 Far'ûn, Henry, 494  
*fatwâ*, 18-9  
 Fikri, 'Abdallâh, 47  
*Filles de la Charité*, 10  
 Fischel, Walter J.; *Review*: Koplewitz, tr., *Ibn Khaldûn: Aqdamot L'Mada 'HaHistoria—The Muqaddimah Prolegomena To History*, 536-7  
 Fisher, S. N.; *Review*: Anderson, *The Eastern Question, 1774-1923*, 409-10  
 Fisk, Pliny, 1-5  
 Fourth Five Year Plan, Iran, 447, 453, 454, 456-9  
 France, 53, 219-20  
 Franciscans, 10  
 Frankel, P. H., *Mattei: Oil and Power Politics*, reviewed, 525-6  
 French codes, 21-34 *passim*  
 Furlonge, Geoffrey; *Review*: Greenfield, *Ethiopia: A New Political History*, 266-7

*gar'in*, 316-23  
 Gash delta, 470  
 Gaskin, 190, 197  
 Gates, Caleb Frank, 56-7  
 Gaziantep, 166  
 Gendzier, Irene L., *The Practical Visions of Ya'qûb Šanâ'*, reviewed, 422-3; *Review*: Mousa, T. E. Lawrence: *An Arab View*, 537-8  
 "The Genesis and Early History of the Syrian Protestant College," by A. L. Tibawi, Part I, 1-15; Part II, 199-212  
*gerf* cultivation, 483  
 Germany, 187-98 *passim*, 200, 221, 229, 231  
*Gesher Al Hayam Hatikbon*, Michael Bar-Zohar, reviewed, 531  
*gezira cultivation*, 464, 475  
 Gezira delta, 470  
*Gezira Scheme*, 476, 484  
 Gharzûzî, Mîkhâ'il, 201  
 Gobat, Samuel, 15  
 Godley, Sir Arthur, 196  
 Goitein, S. D., *Studies in Islamic History and Institutions*, reviewed, 537  
 Gökâlp, Ziya, 52-3  
*Gone with the Wind*, 61  
 Goodell, William, 3-5  
*The Great God Brown*, 61  
 Greece, 457  
 Greek Catholics, 499, 500, 501  
 Greek Orthodox Christians, 490, 499-501 *passim*  
*Greenfield, Richard, Ethiopia: A New Political History*, reviewed, 266-7  
 Gregorian, Vartan, "Mahmud Tarzi and Saraj-ol-Akhbat: Ideology of Nationalism and Modernization in Afghanistan," 345-68  
 Grew, Joseph, 56  
 Gromyko, Andrei, 166  
*Growth and Structural Change in the Egyptian Economy*, by Donald C. Mead, reviewed, 527-8  
 Gündoðlu, Cenani, 165  
 Güneri, Rüştü, 160  
 Gürsel, Cemal, 157

Haberler Bülteni, 167  
 Habibullah Khan, Amir, 346, 348  
 al-Haddād, Tannūs, 5, 7  
 hadith, 300, 309, 312  
 Hakim, George, 494  
 Halebim, 176-86  
*Halfauiyin*, 468-87 *passim*  
 Hamdi Pasha, 190  
 Hamilton, A. M.; *Review: Arfa, The Kurds*, 262-3  
 Hamilton, George, 192, 196-8  
 Hamzaoui, Rachad, *L'Academie Arabe de Damas et le Problème de la Modernisation de la Langue Arabe*, reviewed, 417-8  
 Hanafi rite, 21-5 *passim*, 29  
*haram* land, 471  
 Harding, G. Lankester, *The Antiques of Jordan*, reviewed, 535-6  
 Haripasa, 188  
 Harvard Advisory Group, 449  
 Al Hasa, 194  
*Hāshayyā*, 8-9  
 Haydar, Salim, 494  
 Health Corps, Iran, 448, 455  
 Herut, 179-183  
 Heymont, Irving, "The Israeli Nahal Program," 314-24  
 Heyworth-Dunne, J., 39  
 Hijaz railway, 235  
 Hilü, Charles, 497  
 Hines-Dorr-Kemmerer team, 63  
 Hirszowicz, Lukasz, *The Third Reich and The Arab East*, reviewed, 413-4  
 Histadrut, 173  
*History of Eastern Arabia, 1750-1800: The Rise and Development of Bahrain and Kuwait*, by Ahmad Mustafa Abu Hakima, reviewed, 421-2  
*A History of Islamic Spain*, by W. Montgomery Watt, reviewed, 119  
*Hiwär*, 156  
*bīyal*, 19-20  
 Homs, 9  
 Hostler, Charles W.; *Review: Nove and Newth, The Soviet Middle East: A Communist Model for Development*, 533-4  
 Hourani, George F.; *Review: Lapidus, Muslim Cities in The Later Middle Ages*, 422  
*Huckleberry Finn*, 61  
 Hunayn, Edward, 500  
 Husayn, Tāhā, 36  
 Al-Husry, Khaldun S., *Three Reformers: A Study in Modern Arab Political Thought*, reviewed, 120  
*Ibn Khaldūn: Aqdamoth L'Mada 'HaHistoira—The Muqaddimah Prolegomena To History*, tr. by Immanuel Koplewitz, reviewed, 536-7  
 Ibrāhīm, 'Alī, 38, 40, 43, 49  
 Ibrāhīm Pasha, 38-9  
 al-Ibrāhīm, Yūsuf, 190  
 Idrīs, Yūsuf, 153-156  
*imām*, 301-2, 305  
 Inayatullah Khan, 347  
 Independence Party, Lebanon, 494  
 India, 188-198 *passim*, 221, 457  
 Indian Law, 32-3  
 Industrial and Mining Development Bank, Iran, 450, 454  
 İnönü, İsmet, 63, 160  
 Institut Egyptien, 46  
*Introduction to Turkish Law*, ed. by Tuğrul Ansay and Don Wallace Jr., reviewed, 271-2  
 Iqbal, 369  
 Iran: *Article: "Iran's Economic Upsurge,"* by Charles Issawi, 447-62; *Books on*, reviewed: 112, 414, 528-30  
 "Iran's Economic Upsurge," Charles Issawi, 447-61  
 Iranian law, 30  
 Iraq, 213-35 *passim*  
 Iraqi law, 28-32 *passim*  
*'Isā, Dāwūd*, 203  
 Isfahan, 449, 450, 454, 459  
*İslām*, 16-34 *passim*  
*Islam in The Soviet Union* by Alexander Bennigsen and Chantel Lemercier-Quelpuejay, reviewed, 532-3  
 Islamic law, 16-34  
*The Islamic Law of Nations, Shaybānī's Siyar* by Majid Khadduri, reviewed, 273  
 "The Islamic Sermon as a Channel of Political Communication," by Bruce M. Borthwick, 299-313  
 Islamic society in Pakistan, 370-73, 375  
*Ismā'il*, Khedive, 24, 44-9 *passim*, 335, 338, 341-2  
 Israel: 449, *Articles: "The Israeli Nahal Program,"* by Irving Heymont, 314-24; "Sephardic Communal Organizations in Israel," by Walter P. Zenner, 173-86; *Books on*, reviewed: 113-5; 269, 530-1  
*Israel and Africa: A Study in Technical Cooperation*, by Mordechai E. Kreinin, reviewed, 269-70  
 Israeli Defense Forces, 319-20  
 Israeli Defense Service Act, 316  
 "The Israeli Nahal Program," by Irving Heymont, 314-24  
*The Israeli-Syrian Armistice: Problems of Implementation 1949-1966*, by N. Bar-Yaacov, reviewed, 531-2  
 Israeli War of Independence, 315  
 Issawi, Charles, "Iran's Economic Upsurge," 447-61; ed., *The Economic History of the Middle East 1800-1914*, reviewed, 410-1  
 Istanbul, 167, 170  
 Jama'at-i-Islami, 369-70, 374  
 Jam'iyyat al-Ulama-i Hind, 369, 373  
 Japan, 221  
 Jerusalem, 1-4, 7-8, 15, 176-86 *passim*  
 Jessup, Henry, 9, 211  
 Jesuits, 3, 10, 12  
 Jewish Agency, 173, 186, 319  
 Jewish immigration, 315, 320  
 Jewish National Council, 178

*jihad*, 308, 310-1  
 Johns Hopkins, 210  
 Jordan: 213-35 *passim*; *Economic Review*: "Growth and Stability in the Jordan Economy," by H. Talal, 92-100  
 Jordanian Law, 29-30  
 Jowett, William, 3-4  
 al-Jumayyil, Pierre, 495, 500  
 Jumblat, Kamāl, 499  
 Justice Party, 170  
 Justinian, 17  
 Kafr Shimā, 9  
 Kafrūnī, Ibrāhim, 203  
 Kāmil, Husayn, 45  
 Kamshad, Hassan, *Modern Persian Prose Literature*, reviewed, 120-1  
 Kanbolat, Yahya, 163  
 Kanovsky, Eliyahu, "Arab Economic Unity," 213-25; *The Economy of the Israeli Kibbutz*, reviewed, 530-1  
*kanūn*, 20  
 Kapnist, Count, 194-5  
 Karāmī, 'Abd al-Hamid, 492  
 Karāmī, Rashid, 490, 491, 492, 494-5, 497  
 Karpat, Kemal H., "Socialism and the Labor Party of Turkey," 157-72; *Review*: Adbel Malek, *Anthologie de la Littérature Arabe Contemporaine*, 418-20  
 Kassala Province, Sudan, 468  
 Kedourie, Elie, *Afghani and 'Abdub*, reviewed, 118-9  
 Kenny, Lorne M., "'Ali Mubārak: Nineteenth Century Egyptian Educator and Administrator," 35-51  
 Kerr, Malcolm H.; *Review*: Kedourie, *Afghani and 'Abdub*, 118-9; *Review*: al-Husry, *Three Reformers: A Study in Modern Arab Political Thought*, 120  
 Key, Kerim K.; *Review*: Bennigsen and Lemercier-Quelquejay, *Islam in the Soviet Union*, 532-3  
 Khadduri, Majid; *Review*: Hirschowicz, *The Third Reich and the Arab East*, 413-4; tr., *The Islamic Law of Nations*, reviewed, 273  
 Khartum, 466, 468  
 Khashm el-Girba, 463-87 *passim*  
 Khayriyyah Canals, 44  
*al-Khiṭṭat al-Tawfiqiyah*, 35, 50  
 Khouri, Fred J.; *Review*: Bar-Yacov, *The Israeli-Syrian Armistice: Problems of Implementation 1949-1966*, 531-2  
 al-Khūrī, Bishārah, 490-1, 492, 493, 498  
 Khurṣū Pasha, 35  
*Khutbat al-jum'ah*, 300  
 Khuzistan, 458  
 Khuzistan Development Services, 449  
 Kibbutz, 314-23  
 King, Jonas, 2-5  
 Kitchner, Lord, 192  
 Klausner, Samuel Z.; *Review*: Weingrod, *Reluctant Pioneers. Village Development in Israel*, 113-4  
 Klimburg, Max, *Afghanistan: Das Land Im Historischen Spannungsfeld Mittelasiens*, reviewed, 411-2  
 Knesset, 173-86 *passim*  
 Kocagöz, Samin, 159  
 Koplewitz, Immanuel, tr., *Ibn Khaldūn: Aqdamoth L'Mada 'HaHistoria—The Muqaddimah Prolegomena To History*, reviewed, 456-7  
 Kreinin, Mordechai E., *Israel and Africa: A Study in Technical Cooperation*, reviewed, 269-70  
 Kuas, Riza, 160, 165  
 Kurds, 161  
*The Kurds*, by Hassan Arfa, reviewed, 262-3  
 Kuwait: 213-35 *passim*; *Article*: "Britain and the Status of Kuwait 1886-1899," by Briton Cooper Busch, 187-98  
 Kuwaiti law, 31  
 Labor Party of Turkey, *see* Türkiye İşçi Partisi  
 Lambert Bey, 40  
*Land Use in Sudan*, by J.H.G. Lebon, reviewed, 117  
 Lapidus, Ira Marvin, *Muslim Cities in The Later Middle Ages*, reviewed, 422  
 Laura Spelman Rockefeller Memorial, 58  
 Lausanne Treaty, 55  
 Lazarists, 10  
*The Lebanese Crisis, 1958: A Documentary Study*, ed. by M.S. Agwani, reviewed, 110  
 Lebanese law, 28  
 Lebanon: 24, 58, 213-35 *passim*; *Articles*: "The Genesis and Early History of the Syrian Protestant College," by A. L. Tibawi, part I, 1-15; part II, 199-214; "Cabinet Politics in Lebanon," by Elie Salem, 488-502; *Books on*, reviewed: 110  
 Lebon, J.H.G., *Land Use in Sudan*, reviewed, 117  
 LeCompte, Gare; *Review*: Pierce, *Soviet Central Asia: A Bibliography*, 115-6; *Review*: McLane, *Soviet Strategies in Southeast Asia*, 415-6  
 Lee-Warner, William, 188-98  
 LeGassick, Trevor, "A Malaise in Cairo: Three Contemporary Egyptian Authors," 145-56  
 Levine, Donald N., *Wax and Gold: Tradition and Innovation in Ethiopian Culture*, reviewed, 267-9  
 Lewis, Edwin, 201, 203, 205-7, 212  
 Libya, 213-35 *passim*  
 Libyan law, 31  
 Lichblau, John H.; *Review*: Frankel, Mattei: *Oil and Power Politics*, 525-6  
 Liebesny, Herbert J., "Stability and Change in Islamic Law," 16-34; *Review*: Ansay and Wallace, ed., *Introduction to Turkish Law*, 271-2  
 Literacy Corps, Iran, 448, 455  
 Loch, Col., 193  
 London Society for Promoting Christianity amongst the Jews, 3-4, 7  
 Los Angeles, 184  
 King Louis IX, 308  
 Madrasat al-Alsun, 38, 41  
 Maghrib, 217-8, 235

Mahfuz, Najib, 146-50, 156

Mahmud II, 35

"Mahmud Tarzi and Saraj-ol-Akhbar: Ideology of Nationalism and Modernization in Afghanistan," by Vartan Gregorian, 345-68

Maine, Henry S., 20

*Majallat al-Azbar*, 305

*Majallat-i Akhmi Adliye (Majalla)*, 21-34 *passim*

"A Malaise in Cairo: Three Contemporary Egyptian Authors," by Trevor LeGassick, 145-56

Malta, 3-4, 6-7

Malta Protestant College, 15

Mamluks, 331-2

Managil Extension project, 476

Manoury, M., 24

Maronite Patriarch, 4-5

Maronites, 490, 499-501 *passim*

Mashhad, 449

*Matei: Oil and Power Politics*, by P. H. Frankel, reviewed, 525-6

"Mawdudi and Orthodox Fundamentalism in Pakistan," by Aziz Ahmad, 369-80

McLane, Charles B., *Soviet Strategies in Southeast Asia*, reviewed, 415-6

Mead, Donald C., *Growth and Structural Change in the Egyptian Economy*, reviewed, 527-8

Meade, M. J., 191, 196-8

Menderes, Adnan, 63

Messing, Simon D.; *Review: Levine, Wax and Gold: Tradition and Innovation in Ethiopian Culture*, 267-9

*millet* system, 2, 4

*Millet*, 157

Mitchell, Margaret, 61

Mixed Courts, 24-5, 29

Mockler, Col., 188-9, 192

*Modern Persian Prose Literature*, by Hassan Kamshad, reviewed, 120-1

Monroe, Paul, 57, 59

Monteil, Vincent, *Les Tribus Du Fârs et La Sédentarisation Des Nomades*, reviewed, 529-30

Montreux Convention, 29

Morehouse, Charlotte; *Review: Harding, The Antiquities of Jordan*, 535-6

Morocco, 213-35 *passim*, 457

*moshav*, 315-6, 324

Mossadegh, 448

Moubray, E. H., 191

Mount Lebanon, 500

Mousa, Suleiman, T.E. *Lawrence: An Arab View*, reviewed, 537-8

Mu'awwad, René, 500

"Ali Mubârak: Nineteenth Century Egyptian Educator and Administrator," by Lorne M. Kenny, 35-51

Mubârak Al Shabâh, 187-98

Mubârak, Mûsâ, 494

Muhammad The Prophet, 301, 306-9, 310, 313

Muhandiskhânah, 38

Mufti of Lebanon, 492

*al-Mujâbid*, 310

*Mujâbids*, 311

Muqâbalah tax, 342-3

*al-Muqtâjâf*, 205, 207-8, 211

*Muslim Cities in The Later Middle Ages*, by Ira Marvin Lapidus, reviewed, 422

Muslim League, 373-4, 376

Naci, Fethi, 163

NAHAL Program, 314-324

Najâ, Rafiq, 500

Napoleon III, 44

Nâṣir, Jamâl, 305, 308

*National Development and Local Reform: Political Participation in Morocco, Tunisia and Pakistan*, by Douglas E. Ashford, reviewed, 527

National Library of Egypt, 48

National Party (Turkey), 169, 170

*Nationalism and Revolution in the Arab World*, by Hisham B. Sharabi, reviewed, 111

*Les Nationalismes Maghrébins*, by Louis-Jean Duclos, Jean Leca, Jean Duvignaud, reviewed, 270-1

Near East Foundation, 62-3

Neboğlu, Kemal, 165

Negev, 182

New Halfa, 473, 474, 485

Nile River, 463, 464

Nile Waters Agreement, 477, 478, 480

Nimr, Fâris, 203, 205, 208-9, 211-212

Nissim, Chief Rabbi, 182

Northern Province, Sudan, 468

Nove, Alec and J. A. Newth, *The Soviet Middle East: A Communist Model for Development*, reviewed, 533-4

Nûbâr Pasha, 24, 49

*Nukhbat al-fikr fi tâdîr Nil Mîr*, 45

O'Conor, Sir Nicholas, 195

O'Neill, Eugene, 61

Oney, Ernest R.; *Review: Kamshad, Modern Persian Prose Literature*, 120-1; Monteil, *Les Tribus du Fârs et la Sédentarisation des nomades*, 529-30

Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries, 458

Orthodox church, 5, 9-10

Ottoman Empire, 2, 3, 7, 20-34 *passim*, 53, 187-98 *passim*, 201-2, 206-7

Ottoman jurisprudence, 20-5 *passim*

Özgûven, Doğan, 165

Özkarabey, Salih, 165

Pakistan: 454; *Article: "Mawdudi and Orthodox Fundamentalism in Pakistan,"* by Aziz Ahmad, 369-80

Pakistani law, 32-4

Palestine, 2-15 *passim*, 24

Palestinian law, 29

Palmer, Monte; *Review: Sharabi, Nationalism and Revolution in the Arab World*, 111

Pamukçu, Sina, 165

Pan American Oil Co., 448

Pan Islamism in Afghanistan, 362-3, 366  
 Parsons, Levi, 1-4  
 Patai, Raphael, 174-5, 186  
 Patrick, Mary Mills, 57  
 Pektaş, Hüseyin, 54  
 Penrose, S., 201  
 Peretz, Don; *Review: Berger, The Covenant and the Sword: Arab-Israeli Relations 1948-56*, 115  
 Persian Gulf, 187-98 *passim*  
 Phalangist Party, 500  
 Phillips, Wendall, *Unknown Oman*, reviewed, 265-6  
 Pierce, Richard A., *Soviet Central Asia: A Bibliography*, reviewed, 115-6  
*The Population Census in Wadi Halfa*, 466  
 Porter, Harvey, 201, 203, 212  
 Port Sudan, 478  
 Post, George, 200, 203  
*The Practical Visions of Ya'qūb Ṣanū'*, by Irene L. Gendzier, reviewed, 422-3

Qadrī Pasha, Muḥammad, 25  
 Qānnūbīn, 4  
 Qāsim ibn Thānī, 191  
 Qaṣr al Aynī School, 37-8  
 Qatar, 188  
 Al-Qaṭīf, 188, 195  
 Qazvin, 450, 454, 458  
*Qol Sinai*, 185  
 Qubain, Fahim; *Education and Science in the Arab World*, reviewed, 263-4  
 Qum, 450  
*Qur'ān*, 300, 312-3  
 Qurayshis, 306-7

Ra'fat Effendi, Ibrāhīm, 38  
 al-Rāfi'i, 'Abd al-Rahmān, 39  
 Randell, John R.; *Review: Labon, Land Use in Sudan*, 117  
 Rasht, 450  
*Rawdat al-madāris*, 47  
 Regional Cooperation for Development, 454  
 Reich, Bernard; *Review: Kreinin, Israel and Africa: A Study in Technical Cooperation*, 269-70;  
 Kanovsky, *The Economy of the Israeli Kibbutz*, 530-1  
 Rejwan, N., 184  
 Religious Nationalist Party (Israel), 185  
*Reluctant Pioneers. Village Development in Israel*, by Alex Weingrod, reviewed, 113-4  
 Rencper, 166  
 Republican Party, 170-1  
 Republican Peasant National Party, 169, 170  
 "Resettlement From the Nile in Sudan," by D. J. Shaw, 463-87  
 Reyner, Anthony S., "The Strait of Tīrān and the Sovereignty of the Sea," 403-8  
 Reza Shah, 30, 448-59 *passim*  
 Rīfā'i Pasha, 'Uthmān, 50  
 Rivkin, Malcolm D., *Area Development for National Growth: The Turkish Precedent*, reviewed, 534-5

Rivlin, H. A. B.; *Review: Issawi, ed., The Economic History of the Middle East 1800-1923*, 410-1  
 Riyād Pasha, 49-50  
 Robert College, 54-60 *passim*  
 Robertson, James, 200  
 Rockefeller Foundation, 58  
 Roman jurisprudence, 19  
 Ronall, J. O., "Banking Regulations in Saudi Arabia," 399-402  
 Roseires dam, 478  
 Rugh, Douglas; *Review: Qubain, Education and Science in the Arab World*, 263-4  
 Russia, 9, 166, 169, 194-5, 216, 224, 231, 449, 450, 457

Sābūnīj, Luwīs, 200  
 Sa'd, Jamal A.; *Review: Agwani, The Lebanese Crisis, 1958: A Documentary Study*, 110  
 al-Sādāt Anwār, 305  
 Safidrud dam, 454  
 Sa'id, Khedive, 25, 42-4, 46, 335, 338  
 Sa'idi Lā'iha, 332  
 Salām, Ṣā'ib, 490, 491, 492, 497-8  
 Salem, Elie, "Cabinet Politics in Lebanon," 488-502  
 Salisbury, Lord, 189, 192, 195-8  
 Samsun, 166  
 Sanderson, Sir Thomas, 189, 192-93, 195  
 al-Sanhūrī, 'Abd al-Razzāq, 31  
*sagia* cultivation, 464, 465, 475, 479-80  
*Saraj-al-Akkbar*, 345-7, 249, 353, 356-8, 361-8  
*Saraj-al-Atfal*, 357  
 Sargin, Nihat, 165  
 Ṣarrūf, Ya'qūb, 201, 203, 205, 208-9, 211  
 Saudi Arabia: 213-35 *passim*; *Document: "Saudi Arabian Budget for the year 1386/87 A.H."*, 86-91; *Economic Review: "Banking Regulations in Saudi Arabia,"* by J. O. Ronall, 399-402  
 Schacht, J., 16-7; *Review: Khadduri, The Islamic Law of Nations*, 273  
 Second Five Year Plan, Iran, 449  
 Selek, Cemil Hakkı, 160, 165  
*seluka* cultivation, 464, 475, 479-80, 483  
 Sennar dam, 478  
 "Sephardic Communal Organizations in Israel," by Walter P. Zenner, 173-86  
 Serjeant, R. B.; *Review: Goitein, Studies in Islamic History and Institutions*, 537  
 Shadūdī, Asad, 199, 212  
 Shahpur, 454  
 Sham'ūn, Camille, 490, 491, 494  
 Sharabi, Hisham B., *Nationalism and Revolution in the Arab World*, reviewed, 111  
*shari'ah*, 18-34 *passim*, 300, 312, 465  
 Sharif Pasha, 44, 46, 50  
 Sharqiyah Province, 36  
 Ṣa'īt al-'Arab, 187-188, 194  
 Shaw, D.J., "Resettlement From the Nile in Sudan," 463-87  
*Shevet ve-Am*, 180, 182  
 al-Shidyāq, As'ad, 5

Shihāb, Fū'ād, 488, 490, 491, 492, 498-9  
 Shihāb, Khālid, 494  
 al-Shihābi, Amīr Bashīr, 4  
 Shī'is, 490, 497, 499-501 *passim*  
 Shi'ite law, 30  
 Shiraz, 454  
*Shukriya*, 470, 482, 483  
 Siddiq, Ismā'il, 45  
 Sidon, 9  
*Siyar, Shaybāni's, The Islamic Law of Nations*, tr., by Majid Khadduri, reviewed, 273  
 Skāf, Joseph, 500  
 Smith, Eli, 6-9  
 Smyrna, 2-4  
 "Socialism and the Labor Party of Turkey," by Kemal H. Karpat, 157-72  
 Socialist Cultural Society, 158  
*Soeurs de Saint-Joseph de l'Apparition*, 10  
 Sofier, Gad; *Review: Bar-Zohar, Gesher Al Hayam Hattikhon*, 531  
*Sosyal Adalet*, 167  
 Sosyal Güvenlik Partisi, 160  
 South Lebanon, 500  
*Soviet Central Asia: A Bibliography*, by Richard A. Pierce, reviewed, 115-6  
*The Soviet Middle East: A Communist Model for Development*, by Alec Nove and J. A. Newth, reviewed, 533-4  
*Soviet Strategies in Southeast Asia*, by Charles B. McLane, reviewed, 415-6  
 Soviet Union, *see* Russia  
 "Stability and Change in Islamic Law," by Herbert J. Liebesny, 16-34  
 Stavrides, M., 187-188  
 Stein, Robert A.; *Review: Abu Jaber, The Arab Ba'th Socialist Party*, 412  
 Stephens, Robert, *Cyprus, A Place of Arms*, reviewed, 111-2  
 Stern, S. M., ed., *Documents from Islamic Chanceries*, reviewed, 420-1  
 "The Strait of Tīrān and the Sovereignty of the Sea," by Anthony S. Reyner, 403-8  
*Studies in Islamic History and Institutions*, by S. D. Goitein, reviewed, 537  
 Sudan: 41, 50, 213-35 *passim*; *Article: "Resettlement from the Nile in Sudan,"* by D. J. Shaw, 463-87; *Books on*, reviewed; 116-8; 416  
 Suez Canal, 43, 223  
 Suez Canal Company, 44, 46  
 al-Sūlūb, Riyādh, 490-1, 492, 493, 494  
 al-Sūlūb, Sāmī, 490, 491, 494, 497  
 Sūluk, Kemal, 165  
 Sungurbey, İsmet, 163, 165  
 Sunnis, 490, 493, 497, 499-502 *passim*  
 Swenson, Victor R.; *Review: Stern, ed., Documents from Islamic Chanceries*, 420-1  
*Syria*, 2-15 *passim*, 24, 174, 176-80, 199-212, 213-35 *passim*  
 Syrian law, 31  
 Syrian-Lebanese Customs Union, 216, 226  
 Syrian Protestant College, *see* American University of Beirut  
*The Syrian Social Nationalist Party: An Ideological Analysis*, by Labib Z. Yamak, reviewed, 264-5  
*T.E. Lawrence: An Arab View*, by Suleiman Mousa, reviewed, 537-8  
 Tabriz, 449, 453, 454  
 al-Tāhṭāwī, Rifa'ah, 38, 41, 46-7  
*Tanzimāt*, 21-3  
 Taqlā, Philip, 499-500, 502  
 Taqlā, Salim, 502  
 Tarzi, Mahmud, 345-68  
 Tawfiq, Khedive, 50  
*Technical Assistance in Theory and Practice: The Case of Iran*, by Jahangir Amuzegar, reviewed, 112-3  
 Tehran, 450, 453, 458  
 Tel Aviv, 184  
 Tel-el-kebir, 50  
 Temple, Daniel, 3-4  
 Tenu' at B'nai 'Ami, 185  
 Third Five Year Plan, Iran, 449, 450, 451, 456  
*The Third Reich and The Arab East*, by Lukasz Hirszowicz, reviewed, 413-4  
 Thomas, Frederick C.; *Review: Cunnison, Baggara Arabs*, 416-7  
 Thomson, William, 11, 13  
*Three Reformers: A Study in Modern Arab Political Thought*, by Khaldun S. al-Husry, reviewed, 120  
 Tibawi, A.L., "The Genesis and Early History of the Syrian Protestant College," Part I, 1-15; Part II, 199-212  
 Tokar delta, 470  
 Al-Toma, Salih J.; *Review: Hamzaoui, L'Academie Arabe de Damas et le Problème de la Modernisation de la Langue Arabe*, 417-8  
 Topkar, İsmail, 160  
 Toplum, 166  
 Torrey, Gordon H.; *Review: Yamak, The Syrian Social Nationalist Party: An Ideological Analysis*, 264-5  
 Trād, Bāsil, 498  
*The Traditional Crafts of Persia, Their Development, Technology, and Influence on Eastern and Western Civilizations*, by Hans E. Wulff, reviewed, 528-9  
 "The Transformation of the Egyptian Elite: Prelude to the 'Urābi Revolt," by Ibrahim Abu-Lughod, 325-44  
*Les Tribus Du Fārs et La Sédentarisation Des Nomades*, by Vincent Monteil, reviewed, 529-30  
 Tripoli (Lebanon), 9, 491, 499  
 Tripoli (Libya), 217  
 Tubjī, Habib, 203  
 Tudeh Party, 448  
 Tunisia, 213-35 *passim*  
 Tūrā Artillery School, 39  
 Turco-Circassian élite in Egypt, 327-31, 344, 336  
 Türker, Kemal, 160

Türkes, Alpaslan, 169, 170  
 Turkey: 454; *Articles*: "Socialism and the Labor Party of Turkey," by Kemal H. Karpat, 157-72; "The United States and the Turkish Republic Before World War II," by Robert L. Daniel, 52-63; *Books on, reviewed*: 534-5; *Middle East Studies Review*; "The Publications and Activities of the Institute for the Study of Turkish Culture," by Kerim K. Key, 108-9

Türk İş, 158  
 Türkîye İşçi Partisi, 158-72  
 Turkish law, 25-8  
 Twain, Mark, 61

Ulay, Sıtkı, 171  
 'Ulama', 300, 302-3, 312, 340  
 United Nations, 230, 449  
 UN Economic Commission, 217  
 United Arab Republic, see *Egypt*  
 United States, 1-15 *passim*, 52-63, 179, 181, 184, 186, 199-212, 221, 226-9, 231, 457  
 "The United States and the Turkish Republic Before World War II," by Robert L. Daniel, 52-63  
*Unknown Oman*, by Wendell Phillips, reviewed, 265-6  
 'Urâbî revolt, 49-50, 325-6, 344  
 'urf, 31  
 Ürgüpü, Hayri, 166  
*Uyanan İşçi*, 166  
 al-'Uwayni, Hüseyin, 490, 491

Va'ad HaBavlim, 180  
 Van Dyck, Cornelius, 7, 9, 13, 200, 203, 207, 211

Wadi Halfa, 463-87 *passim*  
 Wâdi Tumilât, 46  
*waqfs*, 27-8, 32-3  
 Warriner, Doreen, 23  
 Watt, W. Montgomery, *A History of Islamic Spain*, reviewed, 119  
*Wax and Gold: Tradition and Innovation in Ethiopian Culture*, by Donald N. Levine, reviewed, 267-9  
 Wa'z, 300  
 Weicker, Walter F.; *Review*: Rivkin, *Area Development for National Growth: The Turkish Precedent*, 534-5  
 Weingrod, Alex, *Reluctant Pioneers. Village Development in Israel*, reviewed, 113-4

Wenner, Manfred W.; *Review*: Watt, *A History of Islamic Spain*, 119  
*Western Asia at Work*, by Yashida Mitsukuni and Koyama Kihei, reviewed, 528-9  
 Western Europe, 213-35 *passim*  
 Whyte, Capt. J. F., 188-9  
 Wickwar, W. Hardy; *Review*: Ashford, *National Development and Local Reform: Political Participation in Morocco, Tunisia and Pakistan*, 52/

Wilber, Donald N.; *Review*: Klimburg, *Afghanistan: Das Land Im Historischen Spannungsfeld Mitterlaiens*, 411-2

Wilson, Col. F.A., 187-188, 191  
 Winder, R. Bayly; *Review*: Abu Hakima, *History of Eastern Arabia, 1750-1800: The Rise and Development of Bahrain and Kuwait*, 421-2

Witte, Count, 195  
 Wortabet, Gregory, 5-6  
 Wortabet, John (Yühannâ), 7, 200, 203, 209  
 Wright, Walter Livingston, 57  
 Wulff, Hans E., *The Traditional Crafts of Persia, Their Development, Technology, and Influence on Eastern and Western Civilizations*, reviewed, 528-9

Xydis, Stephen G.; *Review*: Stephens, *Cyprus, A Place of Arms*, 111-2

al-Yâfi, 'Abdallâh, 490, 497  
 Yalman, Ahmed Emin, 54  
 Yamak, Labib Z., *The Syrian Social Nationalist Party: An Ideological Analysis*, reviewed, 264-5  
 Yazd, 449  
 al-Yâziji, Nâsif, 8-9, 199, 208, 212  
 Yeldan, Sînasi, 165  
 Yemen, 213-35 *passim*  
 Yön, 158-63 *passim*  
 Yugoslavia, 449

Zabih, Sepehr, *The Communist Movement in Iran*, reviewed, 414-5  
 Zâkâz, 379-80  
 Zartman, I. William; *Review*: Duclos, Leca, Duvignaud, *Les Nationalismes Maghrébins*, 270-1  
 Zayenderud dam, 454  
 Zenner, Walter P., "Sephardic Communal Organizations in Israel," 173-86  
 Zionism, 179, 182